1. Solve the equation:
   a. \( h - 9 = -14 \)
   b. \( 9 = e - 7 \)
   c. \( 20 + c = -19 \)

2. Solve the equation:
   a. \( 9r = -18 \)
   b. \( -m = 46 \)
   c. \( -9y = 72 \)

3. Solve the equation:
   a. \( 40 = 8x - 16 \)
   b. \( -2x + 20 = -8 \)
   c. \( 35 - 6x = 11 - 3x \)
   d. \( 10 - 3z + 5 = 9z + 3 - 6z \)
   e. \( 6(t - 1) = t - 10 + 3t \)

d. Translate into a mathematical equation
   a. A number decreased by 13: __________________________
   b. The sum of twice a number and 4: __________________________
   c. 8 less than five times a number: __________________________

e. Translate into a mathematical equation and solve:
   a. 67 more than 5 times a number is 32. What is the number?
   b. Twice the sum of a number and 7 is 26. What is the number?